Questions Chapter 13 and first p.443 to 451 chapter 15

1st 3 questions due Monday 9/29 Questions 4 and 5 and alternate history question due Friday 10/3

**Chapter 13- Reformation**

**1. Rank and explain what you believe were the 3 main reasons that Luther’s movement was successful and why others such as Hus and Wycliff (see ch. 12) were not?**

**2. The Italian Renaissance was already in decline when Pope Paul IV came to power. Some argue that Cardinal Carafa, later Pope Paul IV, accelerated that decline. Why? Your answer should incorporate the impact of the Council of Trent on the Catholic Church as an institution. (NOTE: some people see a correspondence between the rise of Cardinal Ratzinger, now ex- Pope Benedict XVI and the rise of Pope Paul IV. In comparison Pope Francis has taken a much different tack)**

**3. How did Zwingli’s manner of death and the treatment of his body thereafter exemplify the depth of passion of the age over religion?**

**4. For many, the Protestant Reformation was the seminal event of the last 1000 years for Western Europe. In a couple of paragraphs identify and explain why. You should incorporate some reference to the Treaty of Westphalia in your answer**

**5. As the 16th Century ended, which countries in Europe were which religion(s). In a sentence explain the primary reason for each. Clarify if more there was a significant presence of more than one religious group in the country/area**

**a. France:**

**b. Spain:**

**c. England:**

**d. United Provinces (Netherlands):**

**e. Sweden:**

**f. Swiss Federation:**

**g. Italian areas (remember not a nation until 1861):**

**h. Germanic areas (remember not a nation until 1870):**

Alternative History Question

**1. Had Henry accepted the Church’s refusal to allow a divorce, what do you think would’ve been the short term and long term consequences to England and Protestantism in general?**